

# English Through Reading and Speaking

Day No. 8

Transportation



### Before Reading

- ★ How do you usually go to school?
- ★ Have you ever ridden animals?

What is **transportation**? It **includes** cars, **subways**, buses, trains, airplanes, and ships.

What **happens** if we don't have any transportation? We have to use our own feet.

How did people **travel** when there were no cars, trains, or airplanes? People used animals for transportation. Horses were the most **popular** types of transportation around the world. But some countries also used elephants, **camels**, and dogs. And they still do! Those animals are slower than **modern** types of transportation, but riding an elephant must be much more fun than driving a car!

## Vocabulary Check-Up

- 1 Buses are great ..... . 버스는 훌륭한 교통수단이다.
- 2 My family will ..... to Japan next year. 나의 가족은 내년에 일본으로 여행을 갈 것이다.
- 3 .....s are very useful in deserts. 낙타들은 사막에서 아주 유용하다.
- 4 I'm taking ..... art class this semester.  
나는 이번 학기에 현대 미술 강의를 들을 것이다.

## Select True or False

- |                                                           |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 Subways are transportation.                             | T / F |
| 2 Long ago, people used airplanes for transportation.     | T / F |
| 3 Elephants were the most popular type of transportation. | T / F |

## Reading Comprehension

Track 28

Circle the best answer.

- 1 What do we have to do if we don't have any transportation?
- a We cannot move at all.
  - b We have to fly.
  - c We have to walk.
- 2 Which animal was the most popular transportation before modern times?
- a horses
  - b dogs
  - c camels
- 3 People used ..... when there wasn't any transportation.
- a pieces of woods for transportation
  - b animals for transportation
  - c sticks for transportation
- 4 Animals are ..... modern types of transportation.
- a faster than
  - b more dangerous than
  - c slower than

## Summarizing Practice

Read and complete the summary with the words from the passage.

People use types of t..... to move from one place to another.  
Long ago, people used a..... for transportation.

**Think**



What transportation do you take for each situation? Write your own idea.

1. I take ..... to go to school.
2. I take ..... to visit my grandparents.
3. I take ..... to travel abroad.
4. I take ..... to trip to Jeju Island.
5. I take ..... to visit my friend's house.

**Word**



Complete the sentences with the correct words. Change the word form if necessary.

transportation

happen

popular

modern

1. The city is proud of its convenient ..... system.
2. Tell me what ..... to you last night.
3. I'd like to study more about ..... history.
4. My sister is the most ..... girl in her school.

## Reading Comprehension



Circle the correct words based on what you've read.

1. Subways and buses mean ( cars / transportation ).
2. People in the past used ( feet / animals ) to travel.
3. Camels and elephants are ( still / no longer ) used to travel.
4. Riding an elephant is more ( fun / dangerous ) than driving a car.

## Grammar



Fill in the blanks to complete the sentences.

have to

don't have to

ex If we don't have any transportation, we have to use our own feet.

1. I ..... get up early tomorrow. The train leaves at 8:00.
2. You ..... clean the room. Mom has already cleaned it.
3. It's free parking, so he ..... pay to park the car.



## Writing & Speaking

Answer the questions about transportation.

1. What does transportation include?

.....

2. What did people use for transportation when there were no cars?

.....

3. Which animal was the most popular type of transportation around the world?

.....

## Listening

Listen to the passage and fill in the blanks.

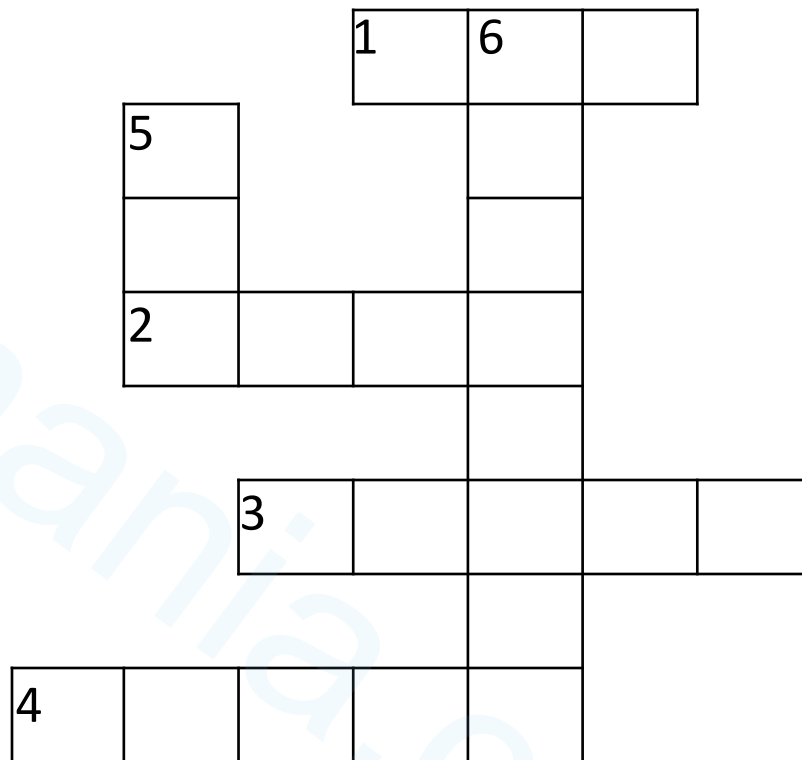
 Track 27

What is transportation? It  cars, , buses, trains, airplanes, and . What happens if we don't have  transportation? We have to use our  . How did people  when there were no cars, trains or airplanes? People used  for transportation.  were the most   of transportation around the world. But some countries also used elephants, , and dogs. And they still do! Those animals are slower than  types of transportation, but  an elephant      than driving a car!

# Down

1. an automobile
2. a vessel, especially a large oceangoing one propelled by sails or engines.
3. a self-propelled connected group of rolling stock
4. an animal that can be used as a means of transportation.

5. a large motor vehicle, having a long body, equipped with seats or benches for passengers
6. a vehicle that flies.







**Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using each mode of transportation.**

**Your family will go to a famous tourist spot in Korea. You can't take the family car because it broke down. There are ways to get there- by bus, by train or by plane. What mode of transportation would you suggest to your parents and why?**



***Thank you for  
today!***

***We're looking forward to  
seeing you again!***